NAME: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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PERIOD: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

US HISTORY I FINAL – STUDY GUIDE

Key Terms:

Chapter 5:

* Shay’s Rebellion
* Virginia Plan
* New Jersey Plan
* Great Compromise
* Three-Fifth Compromise
* Federalism
* Separation of Powers
* Legislative Branch
* Executive Branch
* Judicial Branch
* Checks and Balances
* Veto
* Impeach
* Amendment

Chapter 6:

* Cabinet
* Enumerated Powers
* Implied Powers
* Whiskey Rebellion
* Nullification
* Louisiana Purchase
* Nationalism

Chapter 7:

* Era of Good Feelings
* Industrial Revolution
* Cotton Gin
* Slave Code
* Missouri Compromise
* Corrupt Bargain
* Mudslinging

Chapter 8:

* Spoils System
* Caucus System
* Secede
* Indian Removal Act
* Trail of Tears
* Nativism
* Know-Nothings
* Romanticism
* Transcendentalism
* Utopia
* Temperance
* Gradualism
* American Colonization Society
* Abolition
* Emancipation

Chapter 9:

* Manifest Destiny
* Annexation
* Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo

Chapter 15:

* Sectionalism
* Civil War
* Fugitive Slave Act
* Kansas-Nebraska Act

Chapter 16:

* Border States
* Rebel
* Yankee
* Emancipate
* Draft
* 13th Amendment

People:

Chapter 5:

* Alexander Hamilton
* James Madison
* William Paterson
* Roger Sherman
* John Hancock
* Patrick Henry
* Thomas Jefferson

Chapter 6:

* Aaron Burr
* John Adams
* Meriwether Lewis
* William Clark
* Sacagawea
* Andrew Jackson

Chapter 7:

* John C. Calhoun
* Henry Clay
* John Quincy Adams
* Francis C. Lowell
* Eli Whitney
* Samuel F.B. Morse
* Frederick Douglas
* Denmark Vesey
* Nat Turner

Chapter 8:

* Ralph Waldo Emerson
* John Tyler
* Henry David Thoreau
* Edgar Allan Poe
* Elizabeth Cady Stanton
* Catherine Beecher
* Sojourner Truth

Chapter 9:

* Sam Houston
* Stephen Austin
* James K. Polk
* Zachary Taylor

Chapter 15:

* Dred Scott

Chapter 16:

* Abraham Lincoln
* Jefferson Davis
* Ulysses S. Grant
* Robert E. Lee

Essay Questions:

Chapter 5:

* What were the different plans that were proposed during the creation of the Constitution?
	+ NJ Plan
	+ Virginia Plan

Chapter 6:

* What events caused the US to declare war on Great Britain during the War of 1812?
	+ Britain issued relegations on American ships during their war with France
	+ This upset Americans because of the restrictions on their ships
	+ British also kidnapped people and stole resources from American ships
	+ British were also not leaving American territories

Chapter 7:

* What was the cotton gin used for and what effects did it have on the production?
	+ Used to remove seeds from the cotton and sell it
	+ It cut down production time by a large margin
	+ It increase production of cotton and the price of sales

Chapter 8:

* Explain the Trail of Tears?
	+ Andrew Jackson introduced the Indian Removal Act
	+ This relocated many Native Americans to other territories
	+ Upon travel they died of sickness or starvation

Chapter 9:

* What is Manifest Destiny and how did it affect the people of America?
	+ It is the belief that God had decreed Americans to expand and settle on land
	+ This gave white Americans the idea that they were entitled to settle on land and kick out the Native Americans who lived there

Chapter 15:

* What was the *Dred Scott* case and the decision made by the courts?
	+ Dred Scott was a slave of a doctor who moved to Illinois (free state)
	+ Upon return the doctor died
	+ Scott declared himself free because he once lived on free land
	+ This case went to the Supreme Court where it was ruled that
		- Slaves had no right to bring up a court case
		- It was not stated that a slave could become free if he moves to a free state

Chapter 16:

* Describe Lincoln’s Gettysburg Address and its importance to American society
	+ Reminded Americans of the importance of remaining together and not divided
	+ The cause of the war was not minor
	+ The people who died in the war all died for a cause